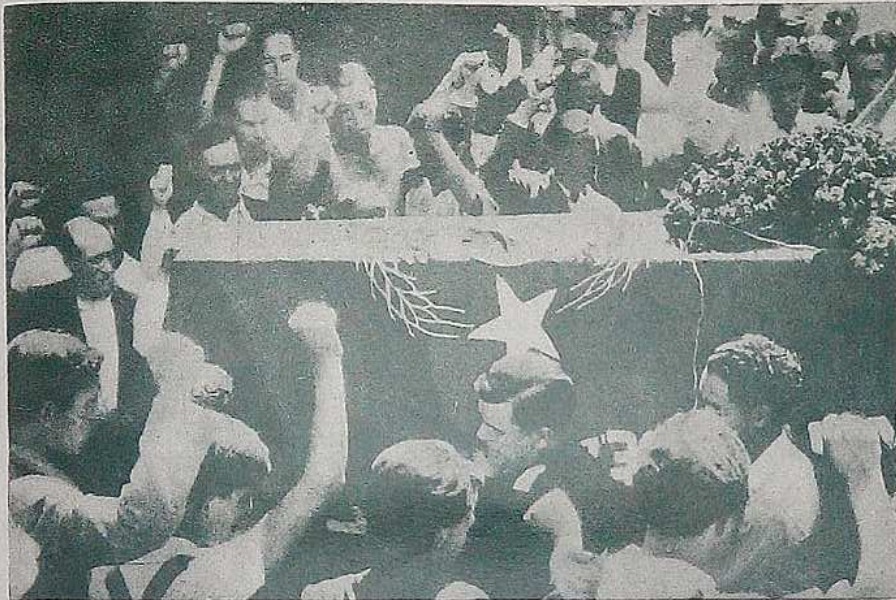


西班牙亂事

最變日率，本，下，近，西，之，大，動，之，大，亂，也。而，左，也。積，

力可年亂頁兩證國各英關更其西繞團，府兩亂混，，隆同向心，本，洛率日變最
最之見來狀中大方明內大注係塞內斯，主無為派，戰西於及時京地並國旋哥下，亂近
近五之況詳之各戰國等。動部帝而議政社之實中哥是薩佔城之聯南北發叛佛起班
之相五西，載事國之簽開變到亂之叛聯府會門為矣牙亂拉侶瑪塞合部渡動叛佛起班
大清年班後西實有主訂台亂複局權軍合主黨爭西。全事哥東德維南要海，軍助於牙
暴長中動頁叛。暗張不從登難之力即之義，，班此國日廣北里爾部港映反由哥七之
亂，左亂附牙本自，于出生之辰，奈人，共蓋牙次已漸等部推的軍加，對西將月空
也而右史十之期持此預歐後國開故為民及產現左之陷擱重泰，黨中斯領府康統八大



The beginning of the rebellion a Rightist man destroying a Pamplona street sign on the Avenitor du Galan.



The starting point of the rightist revolt-city in Morocco.

市資所摩據之叛
。安鐵洛地根軍

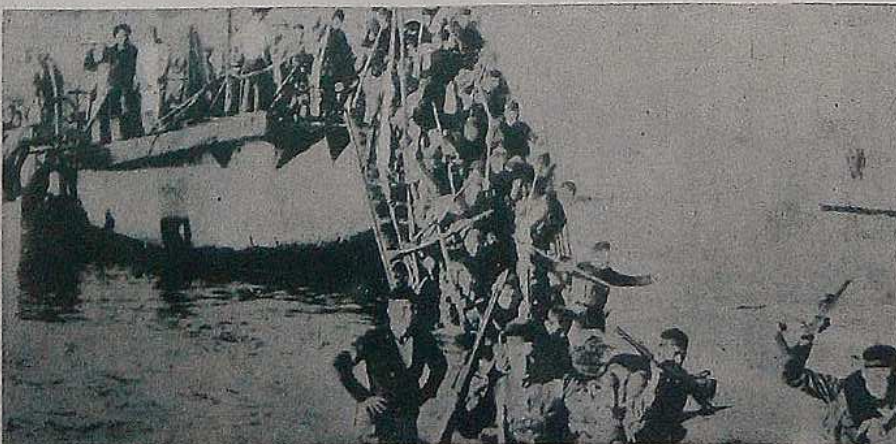
而里兩黨死。其蘇。上
暴市方人質蓋其幾已：
亂街所為彼棺魯故暴
途發人暗現等前之保亂
達勃生即政認宣遺皇之專
發。突馬。左氏復，領火
，德旋製之仇在袖線

The spark that set off the explosion in Spain—Adherents of Jose Calvo Sotelo, Monarchist Deputy, gathered around his coffin to swear vengeance on his assassins, believed by his friends to have been members of the government's shock police. Clashes between these two groups in the streets of Madrid followed quickly and precipitated the Rightist revolt



Leader of the Revolt in Spain-General Francisco Franco.

才月推叛洛軍佛叛
南於進變哥，則軍
部西其，統在哥領
班勢並軍摩將輔



Spanish soldiers practiced a landing on "hostile" shores in maneuvers. Later this became a reality when they landed on Morocco at Cadiz under Gen. Franco.

矣真下朗現演加島由軍，不
。實之哥巴習狀海摩隊西久
表叛指由，斯進洛曾班以
演軍揮佛而之攻哥作牙前

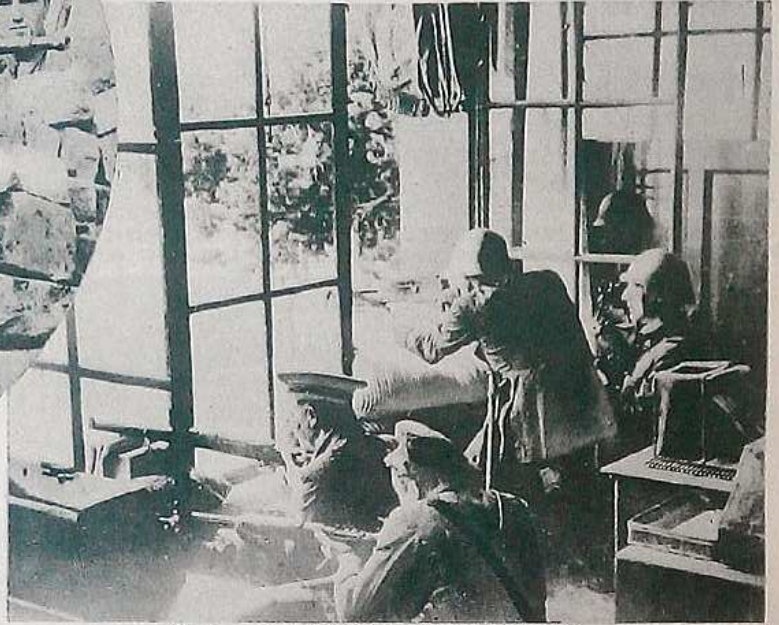
CIVIL WAR IN SPAIN

The rebellion broke out in Spanish Morocco on July 18 immediately plunged Spain into civil war. Started in Morocco, the contingents were smuggled to Spain itself by sea and air. Simultaneous insurrections were calculated round Madrid to intimidate the Republican Government. Government troops, supported by civilian volunteers, repulsed the rebels in many places, resulting in the heavy loss of lives and property. Barcelona, Pamplona and many other cities are involved in the turmoil. The situation generally appeared to the growing more favorable to the government, but as yet, no one can tell whether the Leftist government or the Rightist Rebels will win out.



Government soldiers guarding the streets of Barcelona.

市塞防府上局守府變右街隆守軍：。屯軍後：。那巴隊政 報據政事



Government troops guarding the telegraph office.



Rebel troops fighting behind bodies of dead horses.

軍政抵掩馬死以叛。府抗護作軍戰軍



Government troops defending Madrid against the rebels.

在叛郊市德守軍政戰軍與近里馬防府



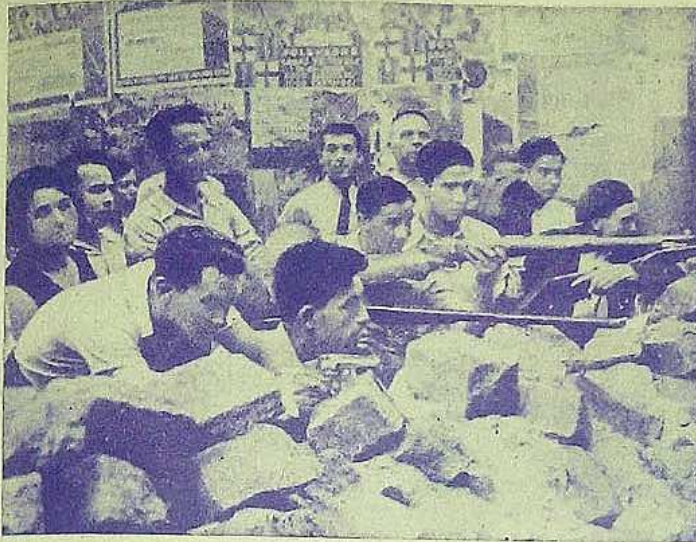
Civilians hoist white flags to show they take no part in the fighting.

旗並以白自於房中戰抗無示旗揭傷民之區



Peustrians on the Madrid streets being searched by government agents.

人會備街里馬府後發暴。行檢嚴市德在政生亂



The "Civilian's Front" at Barcelona, waiting to 前軍下指將前待，物器區部總民一隆巴
defend the city against General Franco's troops. 進隊之揮軍哥佛以後礙於隊一戰人那塞



Volunteers from the people joining 抗馬府助隊義軍市
hands with the government troops. 戰軍與政協勇誠民



Men and women in Madrid ready 亂政政協兵禦槍均男不民里那
to fight for the government. 氛平府助。叛以執女論，市德



On learning that Madrid was to be attacked the 效外赴車槍即後開長里馬駿叛
people rushed out to fight against the rebellions. 拒郊趕乘執，訊衆，德警軍

(因前之亂變大近最)

史亂動之牙班西來年五十



1931 Queen Victoria weeping 逃阿乃命因維年一
by the road as she goes into 往勞幼發國多。九
exile after King Alfonso's 外期西生內利西三
had fled as the revolution started. 國而王，革帝后一



1926. Abd-el Krim's surrender in 滿人引過法軍教前
Morocco to Spanish and French. 士起運軍投軍格。九
forces comes too late to avert 之西，來降向林摩三
growing discontent in Spain. 不京頗援。西上洛六



1921. Rif tribesmen in Morocco 因因叛政研人哥年一
on the alert to repel a Spanish. 此牙，牙反里。九
attack. Disasters here hastened 而于致之抗夫摩三
the ruin of the monarchy. 國西進西族洛一



1931. Alcalá Zamora, first 統御榮任國體改牙一
President of second Spanish Republic. 府軍太夫，為右第。九
ride in ex-king Alfonso's coach 就赴拉總第共主二西三
to his inauguration. 職總乘統一和政次班一



1910. Symbolic of the failure 而多牙世拉年一
of the dictatorship, a statue of 終制伙，將，九
de Riuera, who died in 1930, 隨克西軍里三
being dragged through Madrid. 之推班遊維○



1923. General Primo de Rivera 之干裁狄政軍時年一
rules Spain as military dictator 政阿挽克治人將，九
in effort to save the crown of 朝芳回推，出軍里三
King Alfonso XIII. 朝多行拿以維○



Women joining the government troops

戰加隊助幼女
。作軍政投女



A girl doing her share in pre-serving peace in Barcelona.

治地權政協巡荷女之陸巴
安方持府助行槍亦少那塞



Women volunteers at the entrance of the Volunteers' Headquarters.

軍娘前部軍義人
。子之門總勇民



Spanish women answering to the call to arms—marching to join the volunteers.

政投軍義組自軍娘女里馬
府幼，勇械動，執槍婦德



Women fighting in the streets against the Rightist troops.

軍娘左中街在
。子弱之戰市

Milestones in Recent Spanish History- Fifteen Years of Growing Social Unrest.



1936. Madrid church spires ablaze in anti-clerical demonstrations as police and Communists battle.

被教察行牧舉里年一
火堂街，師行共。九
所數突與之打產馬三
廢處，發游倒禁德六



1933. A rebel surrenders after an outbreak of strikes, riots and shooting fostered by dissatisfied radical elements.

降向惟槍暴煽政派年一
乘降，嚴各那。九
。政叛射動感局不。九
府衆擊並罷，滿意
投旋，開工乃意進



1932. Republicans in Madrid celebrate the suppression of a formidable monarchist plot and the capture of its leaders.

行京人極險保年一
慶人物獲謀王。九
祝上，上，驚破三
。游西眾並之獲三



1936. Communists and socialists celebrate the victory at the polls which brought a Leftist government into power.

新游，選黨年
政行黨舉社。九
府廣徒勝會共三
。祝乃利黨產六



1934. Catalanian Separatists surrender after a serious revolutionary outbreak in Barcelona and other cities of the republic.

叛投命生城降年一
乘降，嚴各那。九
。後國重地及巴三
之爲革發西塞四



1933. Spanish women vote for the first time on national affairs, and the Conservatives obtain control of the government.

政守則參准年一
first time on national affairs, and
權黨選政計第。九
得舉。婦一西三
獲保此女次班三